



IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION OCILLA, GEORGIA

**ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2020
(Including Independent Auditor's Reports)**



IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

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SECTION I

FINANCIAL

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DEPARTMENT OF AUDITS AND ACCOUNTS

270 Washington Street, S.W., Suite 4-101
Atlanta, Georgia 30334-8400

Greg S. Griffin
STATE AUDITOR
(404) 656-2174

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia
Members of the State Board of Education
and
Superintendent and Members of the
Irwin County Board of Education

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Irwin County Board of Education (School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

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We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School District as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As described in Note 2 to the financial statements, in 2020, the Irwin County Board of Education early adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. The cumulative effect of GASB Statement No. 84 is described in the restatement note in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and required supplementary information listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information, as listed in the table of contents, is presented for the purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The *Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards* is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U. S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional

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procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 23, 2021 on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A copy of this report has been filed as a permanent record and made available to the press of the State, as provided for by Official Code of Georgia Annotated section 50-6-24.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Greg S. Griffin". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a horizontal line extending from the end.

Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

August 23, 2021

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IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

INTRODUCTION

The discussion and analysis of the Irwin County Board of Education's (School District) financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2020 are as follows:

- In fiscal year 2020, the School District adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 95, *Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance*. The primary objective of this statement is to provide temporary relief to governments and other stakeholders in light of the COVID-19 pandemic. That objective is accomplished by postponing the effective dates of certain provisions in statements and Implementation Guides that first became effective or are scheduled to become effective for period beginning after June 15, 2018, and later.
- In fiscal year 2020, the School District early adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. This statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments. The focus of the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. Separate criteria are included to identify fiduciary component units and postemployment benefit arrangements that are fiduciary activities. An activity meeting the criteria should be reported in a fiduciary fund in the basic financial statements. Governments with activities meeting the criteria should present a statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position. The cumulative effect of GASB Statement No. 84 is described in the restatement note in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
- In fiscal year 2020, the School District early adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 90, *Majority Equity Interests*. It defines a majority equity interest and specifies that majority equity interest in a legal separate organization should be reported as an investment. A majority equity interest that meets the definition of an investment should be measured using the equity method, unless it is held by a special-purpose government engaged only in fiduciary activities, a fiduciary fund, or an endowment (including permanent and term endowments) or permanent fund. Those governments and funds should measure the majority equity interest at fair value. The adoption of this statement did not have an impact on the School District's financial statements
- In total, net position decreased by \$492.9 thousand, after consideration of restatement from fiscal year 2019. This represents a 6.7 percent decrease from fiscal year 2019. This reduction is result of the increased net pension liabilities, as well as the increase in deferred inflows from pension plans and OPEB.
- The deficit balance reflected in the unrestricted net position is due to the implementation of GASB No. 68, GASB No. 71 and GASB No. 75. Excluding the impact of reporting the School District's proportionate share of the collective net pension and OPEB liabilities, as well as the related deferred inflows and outflows of resources, the unrestricted net position would be \$2.6 million.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

- General revenues accounted for \$6.8 million in revenue or 31.2 percent of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services, operating and capital grants and contributions accounted for \$15.0 million or 68.8 percent of total revenues. Total revenues were \$21.8 million.
- The School District had \$22.3 million of expenses related to governmental activities; only \$15.0 million of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants, or contributions. General revenues of \$6.8 million were adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among major funds, the general fund had \$21.1 million in revenues, \$20.9 million in expenditures. The general fund's fund balance increased from \$2.7 million to \$2.8 million.

Using the Basic Financial Statements

This annual report consists of three parts; management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements and supplementary information. These parts are organized so the reader can understand the Irwin County Board of Education as a financial whole, or as an entire operating entity. The basic financial statements include two levels of statements that present different views of the School District. These include the government-wide and fund financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements include the *Statement of Net Position* and *Statement of Activities*. These statements provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both short-term and long-term information about the School District's overall financial status.

The fund financial statements focus on individual parts of the School District, reporting the School District's operation in more detail. The governmental funds statements disclose how basic services are financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fiduciary funds statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the School District acts solely as an agent for the benefits of others. The fund financial statements reflect the School District's most significant funds. In the case of the Irwin County Board of Education, the general fund, capital projects fund and debt service fund are the significant funds.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities

While these documents contain the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2020?" The *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities* answer this question. These statements include *all non-fiduciary assets and all liabilities* using the *accrual basis of accounting* similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's *net position* and changes in net position. The change in net position is important because it tells the reader whether, for the School District as a whole, the *financial position* of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, including those not under the School District's control, such as the property tax base, facility conditions, required educational programs and other factors.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities reflects the School District's governmental activities.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, the fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the general fund, the capital projects fund, and the debt service fund.

Governmental Funds - Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using the *modified accrual method of accounting*, which measures cash and all other *financial* assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Fiduciary Funds – The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others. The School District is responsible for ensuring the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The School District excludes these activities from the government-wide financial statements because it cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

With the adoption of GASB Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, the School District identified the fiduciary activities of the School District for reporting in a fiduciary fund. The general criteria for identifying fiduciary activities is whether the School District is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exist. Former agency funds, such as school clubs or organizations within the school activity accounts, no longer meet the definition of a fiduciary activity and are now reported in the governmental funds. The School District restated the beginning net position and beginning fund balance of the general fund and fiduciary funds to reflect this change.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

The perspective of the Statement of Net Position is of the School District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for fiscal year 2020 as compared to net position for fiscal year 2019.

Table 1
Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	Fiscal	Fiscal
	Year 2020	Year 2019 (1)
Assets		
Current and Other Assets	\$ 5,269,819	\$ 5,202,015
Capital Assets, Net	22,542,216	23,252,133
Total Assets	27,812,035	28,454,148
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Related to Pension/OPEB Plans	6,815,511	5,138,056
Liabilities		
Current and Other Liabilities	1,901,388	2,094,549
Net Pension Liability	19,391,050	16,971,893
Net OPEB Liability	11,716,954	13,783,917
Long-Term Liabilities	4,047,500	4,668,000
Total Liabilities	37,056,892	37,518,359
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Related to Pension/OPEB Plans	5,416,331	3,500,920
Net Position		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	18,629,935	18,719,352
Restricted	628,597	553,621
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(27,104,209)	(26,700,048)
Total Net Position	\$ (7,845,677)	\$ (7,427,075)

(1) Fiscal year 2019 balances do not reflect the effects of the Restatement of Net Position
See Note 13 in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements for additional information.

As shown on Table 2, total net position decreased by \$492.9 thousand, after consideration of the restatement.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2020 as compared to fiscal year 2019.

Table 2
Change in Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	Fiscal	Fiscal
	Year 2020	Year 2019 (1)
Revenues		
Program Revenues:		
Charges for Services	\$ 529,467	\$ 566,480
Operating Grants and Contributions	14,388,708	13,734,469
Capital Grants and Contributions	77,220	154,440
Total Program Revenues	14,995,395	14,455,389
General Revenues:		
Taxes		
Property Taxes		
For Maintenance and Operations	3,821,024	3,770,813
For Railroad Cars	13,118	12,756
Sales Taxes		
Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax		
For Capital Projects and Debt Services	657,856	611,397
Other Taxes	36,276	36,328
Grants and Contributions Not Restricted to Specific Programs	1,873,410	1,748,640
Investment Earnings	18,673	24,765
Miscellaneous	375,756	378,216
Total General Revenues	6,796,113	6,582,915
Total Revenues	21,791,508	21,038,304
Program Expenses		
Instruction	14,180,428	13,315,763
Support Services		
Pupil Services	999,647	888,285
Improvement of Instructional Services	1,034,228	713,885
Educational Media Services	233,791	199,920
General Administration	851,044	741,765
School Administration	1,073,933	991,967
Business Administration	145,715	149,471
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	1,541,553	1,573,301
Student Transportation Services	871,407	886,644
Central Support Services	6,680	40,103
Other Support Services	53,997	56,449
Operations of Non-Instructional Services		
Enterprise Operations	227,350	243,302
Food Services	964,465	1,022,539
Interest on Short-Term and Long-Term Debt	100,207	112,278
Total Expenses	22,284,445	20,935,672
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	\$ (492,937)	\$ 102,632

(1) Fiscal year 2019 balances do not reflect the effects of the Restatement of Net Position.
See Note 13 in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements for additional information.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Governmental Activities

Instruction comprises 63.6 percent of governmental program expenses.

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue and by unrestricted State entitlements.

Table 3
Governmental Activities

	Total Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services	
	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2019 (1)	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2019 (1)
Instruction	\$ 14,180,428	\$ 13,315,763	\$ 3,458,096	\$ 3,152,571
Support Services				
Pupil Services	999,647	888,285	553,223	268,864
Improvement of Instructional Services	1,034,228	713,885	685,770	390,086
Educational Media Services	233,791	199,920	(5,103)	(39,564)
General Administration	851,044	741,765	223,184	215,846
School Administration	1,073,933	991,967	517,638	441,962
Business Administration	145,715	149,471	137,845	146,297
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	1,541,553	1,573,301	952,542	1,006,058
Student Transportation Services	871,407	886,644	459,739	420,335
Central Support Services	6,680	40,103	5,675	39,412
Other Support Services	53,997	56,449	53,997	56,449
Operations of Non-Instructional Services				
Enterprise Operations	227,350	243,302	73,385	243,302
Food Services	964,465	1,022,539	72,852	26,388
Interest on Short-Term and Long-Term Debt	<u>100,207</u>	<u>112,278</u>	<u>100,207</u>	<u>112,278</u>
Total Expenses	\$ <u>22,284,445</u>	\$ <u>20,935,672</u>	\$ <u>7,289,050</u>	\$ <u>6,480,284</u>

(1) Fiscal year 2019 balances do not reflect the effects of the Restatement of Net Position.

See Note 13 in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements for additional information.

Although program revenues make up 68.8 percent of the revenues, the School District is still dependent upon tax revenues for governmental activities. For 2020, 24.4 percent of instruction activities are supported through taxes and other general revenues; for all governmental activities, general revenue support is 32.7 percent.

THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FUNDS

The School District's governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Total governmental funds had revenues of \$21.7 million and expenditures of \$21.5 million. The governmental funds had an increase in fund balance of \$181.4 thousand.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to Georgia law. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

The School District prepares a budget based on the Board's guidelines. The budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total school and department budgets but provide flexibility for decision making.

For the general fund, actual revenues of \$21.1 million exceeded the final budget of \$20.9 million by \$160.4 thousand. The difference is due to a combination of factors, but primarily due to more property tax and state funds receipts than budgeted.

Actual expenditures of \$20.9 million and final budget expenditures of \$20.9 million were basically the same.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2020, the School District had \$22.5 million invested in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, all in governmental activities. Table 4 shows balances for fiscal year 2020 compared to balances for fiscal year 2019.

Table 4
Capital Assets
(Net of Depreciation)

	Governmental Activities	
	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2019
Land	\$ 5,671,262	\$ 5,671,262
Buildings and Improvements	15,374,944	16,075,790
Equipment	1,241,337	1,242,729
Land Improvements	254,673	262,352
Total	<u>\$ 22,542,216</u>	<u>\$ 23,252,133</u>

Debt Administration

At June 30, 2020, the School District had \$4.0 million in total debt outstanding with \$636 thousand due within one year. Table 5 shows balances for fiscal year 2020 compared to balances for fiscal year 2019.

Table 5
Debt at June 30

	Governmental Activities	
	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2019
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 820,000	\$ 1,220,000
Energy Efficient Lease	<u>3,227,500</u>	<u>3,448,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 4,047,500</u>	<u>\$ 4,668,000</u>

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

CURRENT ISSUES

The following issues are expected to have a significant effect on the financial positions or results of operations:

- State and Local Economy - The State of Georgia's economic conditions had been improving resulting in the elimination of austerity reductions in fiscal year 2018, and for the first time in several years the School District's general fund reserve balance increased. However, due to the COVID-19 pandemic and the severe negative impact to the United States economy in March 2020, the State of Georgia was forced to reinstate austerity reductions for fiscal year 2021. The reduction of state revenues was partially offset by federal funds received through the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) grant. The continued impact the pandemic will have on the School District is uncertain, but even with limited financial resources the School District is optimistic about their ability to maximize all of the financial resources to provide a quality education for the students in Irwin County.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact Ashley Oldham, Finance Director, at the Irwin County Board of Education, 201 N. Apple Street, Ocilla, GA. You may also email any questions to aoldham@irwin.k12.ga.us, or visit our website at www.Irwin.k12.ga.us.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

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IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2020

EXHIBIT "A"

	<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,352,549.85
Investments	2,000.00
Accounts Receivable, Net	
Taxes	230,608.63
State Government	1,547,634.26
Federal Government	78,807.59
Other	11,886.88
Inventories	46,331.92
Capital Assets, Non-Depreciable	5,671,262.00
Capital Assets, Depreciable (Net of Accumulated Depreciation)	<u>16,870,954.00</u>
Total Assets	<u>27,812,035.13</u>
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	
Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plans	5,607,028.22
Related to OPEB Plan	<u>1,208,483.00</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>6,815,511.22</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>	
Accounts Payable	13,750.06
Salaries and Benefits Payable	1,840,366.83
Interest Payable	47,271.73
Net Pension Liability	19,391,050.00
Net OPEB Liability	11,716,954.00
Long-Term Liabilities	
Due Within One Year	636,000.00
Due in More Than One Year	<u>3,411,500.00</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>37,056,892.62</u>
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	
Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plans	675,584.00
Related to OPEB Plan	<u>4,740,747.00</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>5,416,331.00</u>
<u>NET POSITION</u>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	18,629,934.82
Restricted for	
Continuation of Federal Programs	92,879.64
Debt Service	535,717.67
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(27,104,209.40)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ (7,845,677.27)</u>

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

EXHIBIT "B"

	PROGRAM REVENUES				NET (EXPENSES)
	EXPENSES	CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	REVENUES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>					
Instruction	\$ 14,180,428.46	\$ 15,335.96	\$ 10,706,996.09	\$ -	\$ (3,458,096.41)
Support Services					
Pupil Services	999,646.91	346,859.73	99,564.52	-	(553,222.66)
Improvement of Instructional Services	1,034,227.96	-	348,457.69	-	(685,770.27)
Educational Media Services	233,790.75	-	238,894.00	-	5,103.25
General Administration	851,043.72	-	627,859.86	-	(223,183.86)
School Administration	1,073,932.69	-	556,294.40	-	(517,638.29)
Business Administration	145,715.35	-	7,869.83	-	(137,845.52)
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	1,541,553.21	6,800.00	582,211.41	-	(952,541.80)
Student Transportation Services	871,407.25	-	334,448.20	77,220.00	(459,739.05)
Central Support Services	6,679.91	-	1,004.94	-	(5,674.97)
Other Support Services	53,996.83	-	-	-	(53,996.83)
Operations of Non-Instructional Services					
Enterprise Operations	227,350.07	153,965.52	-	-	(73,384.55)
Food Services	964,465.12	6,505.65	885,107.35	-	(72,852.12)
Interest on Short-Term and Long-Term Debt	100,206.50	-	-	-	(100,206.50)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 22,284,444.73</u>	<u>\$ 529,466.86</u>	<u>\$ 14,388,708.29</u>	<u>\$ 77,220.00</u>	<u>(7,289,049.58)</u>
General Revenues					
Taxes					
Property Taxes					
For Maintenance and Operations					
Railroad Cars					
Sales Taxes					
Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax					
For Capital Projects					
Other Sales Tax					
Grants and Contributions not Restricted to Specific Programs					
Investment Earnings					
Miscellaneous					
Total General Revenues					<u>6,796,112.86</u>
Change in Net Position					(492,936.72)
Net Position - Beginning of Year (Restated)					<u>(7,352,740.55)</u>
Net Position - End of Year					<u>\$ (7,845,677.27)</u>

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2020

EXHIBIT "C"

	GENERAL FUND	CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	TOTAL
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,837,976.97	\$ 103,709.88	\$ 410,863.00	\$ 3,352,549.85
Investments	2,000.00	-	-	2,000.00
Accounts Receivable, Net				
Taxes	162,192.11	68,416.52	-	230,608.63
State Government	1,547,634.26	-	-	1,547,634.26
Federal Government	78,807.59	-	-	78,807.59
Other	11,886.88	-	-	11,886.88
Inventories	46,331.92	-	-	46,331.92
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
 Total Assets	 \$ 4,686,829.73	 \$ 172,126.40	 \$ 410,863.00	 \$ 5,269,819.13
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>				
Accounts Payable	\$ 13,750.06	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,750.06
Salary and Benefits Payable	1,840,366.83	-	-	1,840,366.83
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total Liabilities	1,854,116.89	-	-	1,854,116.89
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<u>FUND BALANCES</u>				
Nonspendable	46,331.92	-	-	46,331.92
Restricted	46,547.72	172,126.40	410,863.00	629,537.12
Assigned	308,219.74	-	-	308,219.74
Unassigned	2,431,613.46	-	-	2,431,613.46
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total Fund Balances	2,832,712.84	172,126.40	410,863.00	3,415,702.24
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
 Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	 \$ 4,686,829.73	 \$ 172,126.40	 \$ 410,863.00	 \$ 5,269,819.13
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2020

EXHIBIT "D"

Total fund balances - governmental funds (Exhibit "C")	\$	3,415,702.24
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Land	\$	5,671,262.00	
Buildings and improvements		29,902,017.00	
Equipment		4,515,376.00	
Land improvements		1,008,179.00	
Accumulated depreciation		<u>(18,554,618.00)</u>	22,542,216.00

Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Net pension liability	\$	(19,391,050.00)	
Net OPEB liability		<u>(11,716,954.00)</u>	(31,108,004.00)

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Related to pensions	\$	4,931,444.22	
Related to OPEB		<u>(3,532,264.00)</u>	1,399,180.22

Long-term liabilities, and related accrued interest, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Bonds payable	\$	(820,000.00)	
Accrued interest payable		(47,271.73)	
Energy efficiency lease payable		<u>(3,227,500.00)</u>	<u>(4,094,771.73)</u>

Net position of governmental activities (Exhibit "A")	\$	<u><u>(7,845,677.27)</u></u>
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IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

EXHIBIT "E"

	GENERAL FUND	CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	TOTAL
<u>REVENUES</u>				
Property Taxes	\$ 3,834,141.48	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,834,141.48
Sales Taxes	36,275.87	657,855.73	-	694,131.60
State Funds	14,170,110.04	1,575.00	-	14,171,685.04
Federal Funds	2,099,040.05	-	-	2,099,040.05
Charges for Services	529,466.86	-	-	529,466.86
Investment Earnings	17,143.92	1,529.36	-	18,673.28
Miscellaneous	375,756.50	-	-	375,756.50
Total Revenues	21,061,934.72	660,960.09	-	21,722,894.81
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>				
Current				
Instruction	12,972,616.78	4,170.60	-	12,976,787.38
Support Services				
Pupil Services	977,523.33	-	-	977,523.33
Improvement of Instructional Services	1,003,072.75	-	-	1,003,072.75
Educational Media Services	227,772.09	-	-	227,772.09
General Administration	801,699.22	-	-	801,699.22
School Administration	1,028,897.89	-	-	1,028,897.89
Business Administration	135,944.18	-	-	135,944.18
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	1,559,022.84	15,672.65	-	1,574,695.49
Student Transportation Services	856,229.78	8,770.00	-	864,999.78
Central Support Services	6,131.01	-	-	6,131.01
Other Support Services	50,999.51	-	-	50,999.51
Enterprise Operations	217,239.43	-	-	217,239.43
Food Services Operation	918,680.99	17,880.38	-	936,561.37
Capital Outlay	-	12,160.04	-	12,160.04
Debt Services				
Principal	100,500.00	120,000.00	400,000.00	620,500.00
Dues and Fees	-	-	1,075.00	1,075.00
Interest	90,888.27	-	14,586.00	105,474.27
Total Expenditures	20,947,218.07	178,653.67	415,661.00	21,541,532.74
Excess of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	114,716.65	482,306.42	(415,661.00)	181,362.07
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>				
Transfers In	-	-	417,801.00	417,801.00
Transfers Out	-	(417,801.00)	-	(417,801.00)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	(417,801.00)	417,801.00	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	114,716.65	64,505.42	2,140.00	181,362.07
Fund Balances - Beginning (Restated)	2,717,996.19	107,620.98	408,723.00	3,234,340.17
Fund Balances - Ending	\$ 2,832,712.84	\$ 172,126.40	\$ 410,863.00	\$ 3,415,702.24

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
JUNE 30, 2020

EXHIBIT "F"

Net change in fund balances total governmental funds (Exhibit "E") \$ 181,362.07

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

Capital outlay	\$ 239,430.00	
Depreciation expense	<u>(922,999.00)</u>	(683,569.00)

The net effect of various miscellaneous transactions involving capital assets (i.e., sales, trade-ins, donations, and disposals) is to decrease net position. (26,348.00)

The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and the difference between the carrying value of refunded debt and the acquisition cost of refunded debt when debt is first issued. These amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities.

Bond principal retirements	\$ 400,000.00	
Capital lease payments	<u>220,500.00</u>	620,500.00

District pension and OPEB contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds when made. However, they are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position because the reported net pension and OPEB liability is measured a year before the District's report date. Pension and OPEB expense, which is the change in the net pension and OPEB liability adjusted for changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB, is reported in the Statement of Activities.

Pension expense	\$ (886,303.56)	
OPEB expense	<u>296,154.00</u>	(590,149.56)

Some items reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.

Accrued interest on issuance of bonds		<u>5,267.77</u>
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Change in net position of governmental activities (Exhibit "B") \$ (492,936.72)

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2020

EXHIBIT "G"

	<u>CUSTODIAL FUNDS</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>	
Accounts Receivable, Net State	\$ <u>13,841.94</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>	
Cash Overdraft	<u>13,798.94</u>
<u>NET POSITION</u>	
Restricted Individuals, Organizations, and Other Governments	\$ <u><u>43.00</u></u>

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

EXHIBIT "H"

	<u>CUSTODIAL FUNDS</u>
<u>ADDITIONS</u>	
Miscellaneous	\$ <u>50,043.00</u>
<u>DEDUCTIONS</u>	
Other Deductions	<u>50,000.34</u>
Change in Net Position	42.66
Net Position - Beginning (Restated)	<u>0.34</u>
Net Position - Ending	\$ <u><u>43.00</u></u>

NOTE 1: DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOL DISTRICT AND REPORTING ENTITY

REPORTING ENTITY

The Irwin County Board of Education (School District) was established under the laws of the State of Georgia and operates under the guidance of a board elected by the voters and a Superintendent appointed by the Board. The School District is organized as a separate legal entity and has the power to levy taxes and issue bonds. Its budget is not subject to approval by any other entity. Accordingly, the School District is a primary government and consists of all the organizations that compose its legal entity.

NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the School District's accounting policies are described below.

BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The School District's basic financial statements are collectively comprised of the government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements. The government-wide statements focus on the School District as a whole, while the fund financial statements focus on major funds. Each presentation provides valuable information that can be analyzed and compared between years and between governments to enhance the information's usefulness.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS:

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the financial activities of the overall School District, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions.

The Statement of Net Position presents the School District's non-fiduciary assets, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and liabilities, with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories as follows:

1. **Net investment in capital assets** consists of the School District's total investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such amounts are not included as a component of net investment in capital assets.
2. **Restricted net position** consists of resources for which the School District is legally or contractually obligated to spend in accordance with restrictions imposed by external third parties or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. **Unrestricted net position** consists of resources not meeting the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net position often has constraints on resources imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the School District's governmental activities.

Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses (expenses of the School District related to the administration and support of the School District's programs, such as office and maintenance personnel and accounting) are not allocated to programs.

Program revenues include (a) charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide information about the School District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. Separate financial statements are presented for governmental and fiduciary funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

- The general fund is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.
- The capital projects fund accounts for and reports financial resources including Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST) that are restricted, committed or assigned for capital outlay expenditures, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.
- The debt service fund accounts for and reports financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned including taxes (sales) legally restricted for the payment of general long-term principal and interest.

The School District reports the following fiduciary fund type:

- Custodial funds are used to report resources held by the School District in a purely custodial capacity.

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The basis of accounting determines when transactions are reported on the financial statements. The government-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include property taxes, sales taxes and grants. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from sales taxes is recognized in the fiscal year in which the underlying transaction (sale) takes place. Revenue from grants is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The School District uses funds to report on its financial position and the results of its operations. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain governmental functions or activities. A fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts.

Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The School District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if they are collected within sixty days after year-end. The School District considers all intergovernmental revenues to be available if they are collected within 120 days after year-end. Property taxes, sales taxes and interest are considered to be susceptible to accrual. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term liabilities are reported as other financing sources.

The School District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants, categorical grants, and general revenues. Thus, when program costs are incurred, there are both restricted and unrestricted net assets available to finance the program. It is the School District's policy to first apply grant resources to such programs, followed by cost-reimbursement grants, then general revenues.

NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In fiscal year 2020, the School District adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 95, *Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance*. The primary objective of this statement is to provide temporary relief to governments and other stakeholders in light of the COVID-19 pandemic. That objective is accomplished by postponing the effective dates of certain provisions in statements and Implementation Guides that first became effective or are scheduled to become effective for period beginning after June 15, 2018, and later.

In fiscal year 2020, the School District early adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. This statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments. The focus of the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. Separate criteria are included to identify fiduciary component units and postemployment benefit arrangements that are fiduciary activities. An activity meeting the criteria should be reported in a fiduciary fund in the basic financial statements. Governments with activities meeting the criteria should present a statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position. The cumulative effect of GASB Statement No. 84 is described in the restatement note in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

In fiscal year 2020, the School District early adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 90, *Majority Equity Interests*. It defines a majority equity interest and specifies that majority equity interest in a legal separate organization should be reported as an investment. A majority equity interest that meets the definition of an investment should be measured using the equity method, unless it is held by a special-purpose government engaged only in fiduciary activities, a fiduciary fund, or an endowment (including permanent and term endowments) or permanent fund. Those governments and funds should measure the majority equity interest at fair value. The adoption of this statement did not have an impact on the School District's financial statements.

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits, investments in the State of Georgia local government investment pool (Georgia Fund 1) and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition in authorized financial institutions. Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) §45-8-14 authorizes the School District to deposit its funds in one or more solvent banks, insured Federal savings and loan associations or insured chartered building and loan associations.

INVESTMENTS

The School District can invest its funds as permitted by O.C.G.A. §36-83-4. In selecting among options for investment or among institutional bids for deposits, the highest rate of return shall be the objective, given equivalent conditions of safety and liquidity.

Investments made by the School District in nonparticipating interest-earning contracts (such as certificates of deposit) and repurchase agreements are reported at cost. Participating interest-earning contracts and money market investments with a maturity at purchase of one year or less are reported at amortized cost. All other investments are reported at fair value.

For accounting purposes, certificates of deposit are classified as investments if they have an original maturity greater than three months when acquired.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2020

EXHIBIT "I"

RECEIVABLES

Receivables consist of amounts due from property and sales taxes, grant reimbursements due on Federal, State or other grants for expenditures made but not reimbursed and other receivables disclosed from information available. Receivables are recorded when either the asset or revenue recognition criteria has been met. Receivables recorded on the basic financial statements do not include any amounts which would necessitate the need for an allowance for uncollectible receivables.

INVENTORIES

Food Inventories

On the basic financial statements, inventories of donated food commodities used in the preparation of meals are reported at their Federally assigned value and purchased foods inventories are reported at cost (calculated on the first-in, first-out basis). The School District uses the consumption method to account for inventories whereby donated food commodities are recorded as an asset and as revenue when received, and expenses/expenditures are recorded as the inventory items are used. Purchased foods are recorded as an asset when purchased and expenses/expenditures are recorded as the inventory items are used.

Capital Assets

On the government-wide financial statements, capital assets are recorded at cost where historical records are available and at estimated historical cost based on appraisals or deflated current replacement cost where no historical records exist. Donated capital assets are recorded at the acquisition value on the date donated. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of assets or materially extend the useful lives of the assets is not capitalized. The School District does not capitalize book collections or works of art.

Capital acquisition and construction are recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund financial statements at the time of purchase (including ancillary charges), and the related assets are reported as capital assets in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line for all assets, except land, and is used to allocate the actual or estimated historical cost of capital assets over estimated useful lives.

Capitalization thresholds and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the government-wide statements are as follows:

	Capitalization Policy	Estimated Useful Life
Land	Any amount	N/A
Land Improvements	\$ 5,000.00	15 to 80 years
Buildings and Improvements	\$ 5,000.00	20 to 80 years
Equipment	\$ 5,000.00	3 to 30 years
Intangible Assets	\$ 20,000.00	10 to 80 years

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of resources that applies to a future period(s) and therefore will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of resources that applies to a future period(s) and therefore will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

LONG-TERM LIABILITIES AND BOND DISCOUNTS/PREMIUMS

In the School District's government-wide financial statements, outstanding debt is reported as liabilities. Bond premiums and discounts and the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying value of refunded debt are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. To conform to generally accepted accounting principles, bond premiums and discounts should be amortized using the effective interest method. The effect of this deviation is deemed to be immaterial to the fair presentation of the basic financial statements. Bond issuance costs are recognized as an outflow of resources in the fiscal year in which the bonds are issued.

In the governmental fund financial statements, the School District recognizes the proceeds of debt and premiums as other financing sources of the current period. Bond issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

PENSIONS

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from the plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Georgia School Employees Postemployment Benefit Fund (School OPEB Fund) and additions to/deductions from School OPEB Fund fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by School OPEB Fund. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

FUND BALANCES

Fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

The School District's fund balances are classified as follows:

Nonspendable consists of resources that cannot be spent either because they are in a nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted consists of resources that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant constraints either (1) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments or (2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed consists of resources that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board. The Board is the School District's highest level of decision-making authority, and the formal action that is required to be taken to establish, modify, or rescind a fund balance commitment is a resolution approved by the Board. Committed fund balance also should incorporate contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned consists of resources constrained by the School District's intent to be used for specific purposes but are neither restricted nor committed. The intent should be expressed by (1) the Board or (2) the budget or finance committee, or the Superintendent, or designee, to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2020

EXHIBIT "I"

Unassigned consists of resources within the general fund not meeting the definition of any aforementioned category. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

PROPERTY TAXES

The Irwin County Board of Commissioners adopted the property tax levy for the 2019 tax digest year (calendar year) on August 05, 2019 (levy date) based on property values as of January 01, 2019. Taxes were due on December 20, 2019 (lien date). Taxes collected within the current fiscal year or within 60 days after year-end on the 2019 tax digest are reported as revenue in the governmental funds for fiscal year 2020. The Irwin County Tax Commissioner bills and collects the property taxes for the School District, withholds 2.5% of taxes collected as a fee for tax collection and remits the balance of taxes collected to the School District. Property tax revenues, at the fund reporting level, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, for maintenance and operations amounted to \$3,333,087.80.

The tax millage rate levied for the 2019 tax year (calendar year) for the School District was as follows (a mill equals \$1 per thousand dollars of assessed value):

School Operations	<u>15.682</u> mills
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Additionally, Title Ad Valorem Tax revenues, at the fund reporting level, amounted to \$471,863.22 during fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

SALES TAXES

Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST), at the fund reporting level, during the year amounted to \$657,855.73 and is to be used for capital outlay for educational purposes or debt service. This sales tax was authorized by local referendum and the sales tax must be re-authorized at least every five years.

NOTE 3: BUDGETARY DATA

The budget is a complete financial plan for the School District's fiscal year and is based upon careful estimates of expenditures together with probable funding sources. The budget is legally adopted each year for the general, debt service, and capital projects funds. There is no statutory prohibition regarding over expenditure of the budget at any level. The budget for all governmental funds is prepared and adopted by fund, and function. The legal level of budgetary control was established by the Board at the aggregate fund level. The budget for the general fund was prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The budgetary process begins with the School District's administration presenting an initial budget for the Board's review. The administration makes revisions as necessary based on the Board's guidelines, and a tentative budget is approved. After approval of this tentative budget by the Board, such budget is advertised at least once in a newspaper of general circulation in the locality, as well as the School District's website. At the next regularly scheduled meeting of the Board after advertisement, the Board receives comments on the tentative budget, makes revisions as necessary and adopts a final budget. The approved budget is then submitted, in accordance with provisions of O.C.G.A. §20-2-167(c), to the Georgia Department of Education. The Board may increase or decrease the budget at any time during the year. All unexpended budget authority lapses at fiscal year-end.

See the General Fund Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget to Actual in the Supplementary Information Section for a detail of any over/under expenditures during the fiscal year under review.

NOTE 4: DEPOSITS

COLLATERALIZATION OF DEPOSITS

O.C.G.A. § 45-8-12 provides that there shall not be on deposit at any time in any depository for a time longer than ten days a sum of money which has not been secured by surety bond, by guarantee of insurance, or by collateral. The aggregate of the face value of such surety bond and the market value of securities pledged shall be equal to not less than 110% of the public funds being secured after the deduction of the amount of deposit insurance. If a depository elects the pooled method (O.C.G.A. § 45-8-13.1) the aggregate of the market value of the securities pledged to secure a pool of public funds shall be not less than 110% of the daily pool balance.

Acceptable security for deposits consists of any one of or any combination of the following:

- (1) Surety bond signed by a surety company duly qualified and authorized to transact business within the State of Georgia,
- (2) Insurance on accounts provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation,
- (3) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness or other direct obligations of the United States or of the State of Georgia,
- (4) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness or other obligations of the counties or municipalities of the State of Georgia,
- (5) Bonds of any public authority created by the laws of the State of Georgia, providing that the statute that created the authority authorized the use of the bonds for this purpose,
- (6) Industrial revenue bonds and bonds of development authorities created by the laws of the State of Georgia, and
- (7) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness, or other obligations of a subsidiary corporation of the United States government, which are fully guaranteed by the United States government both as to principal and interest or debt obligations issued by or securities guaranteed by the Federal Land Bank, the Federal Home Loan Bank, the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, the Central Bank for Cooperatives, the Farm Credit Banks, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Association, and the Federal National Mortgage Association.

CATEGORIZATION OF DEPOSITS

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned to it. The School District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At June 30, 2020, the School District had deposits with a carrying amount of \$3,340,750.91, which includes \$2,000.00 in Certificates of Deposits that are reported as investments, and a bank balance of \$4,191,635.69. The bank balances insured by Federal depository insurance were \$502,000.00 and the bank balances collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the School District's name were \$3,630,282.45.

At June 30, 2020, \$59,353.24 of the School District's bank balance was exposed to custodial credit risk. This balance was in the State's Secure Deposit Program (SDP).

The School District participates in the State's Secure Deposit Program (SDP), a multi-bank pledging pool. The SDP requires participating banks that accept public deposits in Georgia to operate under the policy and procedures of the program. The Georgia Office of State Treasurer (OST) sets the collateral requirements and pledging level for each covered depository. There are four tiers of collateralization levels specifying percentages of eligible securities to secure covered deposits: 25%, 50%, 75%, and 110%. The SDP also provides for collateral levels to be increased to

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an amount of up to 125% if economic or financial conditions warrant. The program lists the type of eligible criteria. The OST approves authorized custodians.

In accordance with the SDP, if a covered depository defaults, losses to public depositors are first satisfied with any applicable insurance, followed by demands of payment under any letters of credit or sale of covered depository's collateral. If necessary, any remaining losses are to be satisfied by assessments made against the other participating covered depositories. Therefore, for disclosure purposes, all deposits of the SDP are considered to be fully collateralized.

Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents balances to carrying value of deposits:

Cash and cash equivalents	
Statement of Net Position	\$ 3,352,549.85
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position	<u>(13,798.94)</u>
Add:	
Deposits with original maturity of three months or more reported as investments	<u>2,000.00</u>
Total carrying value of deposits - June 30, 2020	<u>\$ 3,340,750.91</u>

NOTE 5: CAPITAL ASSETS

The following is a summary of changes in the capital assets for governmental activities during the fiscal year:

	Balances July 1, 2019	Increases	Decreases	Balances June 30, 2020
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	\$ 5,671,262.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,671,262.00
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Buildings and Improvements	29,918,365.00	15,992.00	32,340.00	29,902,017.00
Equipment	4,346,565.00	223,438.00	54,627.00	4,515,376.00
Land Improvements	1,008,179.00	-	-	1,008,179.00
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Buildings and Improvements	13,842,575.00	703,007.00	18,509.00	14,527,073.00
Equipment	3,103,836.00	212,313.00	42,110.00	3,274,039.00
Land Improvements	745,827.00	7,679.00	-	753,506.00
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net	<u>17,580,871.00</u>	<u>(683,569.00)</u>	<u>26,348.00</u>	<u>16,870,954.00</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets - Net	<u>\$ 23,252,133.00</u>	<u>\$ (683,569.00)</u>	<u>\$ 26,348.00</u>	<u>\$ 22,542,216.00</u>

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Current year depreciation expense by function is as follows:

Instruction		\$ 742,026.00
Support Services		
Pupil Services	\$ 3,795.00	
General Administration	20,291.00	
School Administration	4,023.00	
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	22,985.00	
Student Transportation Services	76,893.00	
Enterprise Operations	10,005.00	
Other Support Services	<u>2,966.00</u>	140,958.00
Food Services		<u>40,015.00</u>
		<u>\$ 922,999.00</u>

NOTE 6: INTERFUND TRANSFERS

INTERFUND TRANSFERS

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2020 consisted of the following:

Transfers to	Transfers From Capital Projects Fund
Debt Service Fund	\$ <u>417,801.00</u>

Transfers are used to move Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (SPLOST) recorded in capital projects fund to the debt service fund for payment of bond obligations.

NOTE 7: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The changes in long-term liabilities during the fiscal year for governmental activities were as follows:

	Governmental Activities				
	Balance July 1, 2019	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2020	Due Within One Year
General Obligation (G.O.) Bonds	\$ 1,220,000.00	\$ -	\$ 400,000.00	\$ 820,000.00	\$ 405,000.00
Energy Efficient Leases	<u>3,448,000.00</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>220,500.00</u>	<u>3,227,500.00</u>	<u>231,000.00</u>
	<u>\$ 4,668,000.00</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 620,500.00</u>	<u>\$ 4,047,500.00</u>	<u>\$ 636,000.00</u>

GENERAL OBLIGATION DEBT OUTSTANDING

The School District's bonded debt consists of general obligation bonds that are generally noncallable with interest payable semiannually. Bond proceeds primarily pay for acquiring or constructing capital facilities. The School District repays general obligation bonds from voter-approved ESPLOST proceeds. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the School District.

The School District had no unused line of credit or outstanding notes from direct borrowings and direct placements related to governmental activities as of June 30, 2020. In the event the entity is unable to make the principal and interest payments using proceeds from the Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST), the debt will be satisfied from the general fund or from a direct annual

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ad valorem tax levied upon all taxable property within the School District. Additional security is provided by the State of Georgia Intercept Program which allows for state appropriations entitled to the School District to be transferred to the Debt Service Account Custodian for the payment of debt.

During the current year, voters authorized the School District to issue general obligation bonds totaling \$1,500,000.00 for capital outlay projects. The School District has not issued any of these bonds as of June 30, 2020.

General obligation bonds currently outstanding are as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
General Government - Series 2015	1.43%	11/12/2015	8/1/2021	\$ 2,000,000.00	\$ 820,000.00

The following schedule details debt service requirements to maturity for the School District's total general obligation bonds payable:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30:	General Obligation Debt	
	Principal	Interest
2021	\$ 405,000.00	\$ 8,830.00
2022	415,000.00	2,967.00
Total Principal and Interest	\$ 820,000.00	\$ 11,797.00

OBLIGATIONS UNDER ENERGY EFFICIENT LEASES

An energy efficiency lease agreement dated June 09, 2015 was executed by and between the School District, the lessee, and Ameris Bank, the lessor. The agreement authorized the borrowing of \$4,050,000.00 for the purchase of energy efficiency equipment, machinery, supplies, building modifications and other energy saving items. Payments of the lease shall be made from the School District's general fund and Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (SPLOST).

The School District's outstanding financial purchases related to governmental activities of \$3,227,500.00 contain a provision that in an event of default, the outstanding amount becomes immediately due and the contract is terminated.

The following assets were acquired through energy efficiency leases and are reflected in the capital asset note at fiscal year-end:

	Governmental Activities
Buildings and Improvements	\$ 3,955,240.00
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	1,095,492.78
	<u>\$ 2,859,747.22</u>

Debt currently outstanding is as follows:

Purpose	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
Energy Savings Equipment	2.64%	6/9/2015	12/31/2030	\$ 4,050,000.00	\$ 3,227,500.00

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The following is a schedule of total energy efficiency lease payments:

<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30:</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2021	\$ 231,000.00	\$ 85,528.75
2022	242,000.00	79,407.25
2023	253,500.00	72,994.25
2024	265,500.00	66,276.50
2025	278,000.00	59,240.75
2026 - 2030	1,594,000.00	178,676.25
2031	363,500.00	9,632.75
Total Principal and Interest	\$ <u>3,227,500.00</u>	\$ <u>551,756.50</u>

NOTE 8: RISK MANAGEMENT

INSURANCE

Commercial Insurance

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors or omissions; job related illness or injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Except as described below, the School District carries commercial insurance for these risks. Settled claims resulting from these insured risks have not exceed commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The School District has elected to self-insure for losses related to natural disasters. The School District has not experienced any losses related to this risk in the past three years.

UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION

The School District is self-insured with regard to unemployment compensation claims. The School District accounts for claims within the general fund with expenses/expenditures and liability being reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred, and the amount of that loss can be reasonably estimated. There were no unemployment compensation claims liabilities during the last two fiscal years.

SURETY BOND

The School District purchased surety bonds to provide additional insurance coverage as follows:

<u>Position Covered</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Superintendent	\$ 100,000.00
Asst. Superintendent	\$ 100,000.00
Each Principal	\$ 100,000.00
Each Asst. Principal	\$ 100,000.00
Director of Finance	\$ 10,000.00
Director of Special Education	\$ 5,000.00
Each Lunchroom Manager	\$ 1,000.00

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NOTE 9: FUND BALANCE CLASSIFICATION DETAILS

The School District's financial statements include the following amounts presented in the aggregate at June 30, 2020:

Nonspendable		
Inventories	\$	46,331.92
Restricted		
Continuation of Federal Programs	\$	46,547.72
Debt Service		582,989.40
Assigned		
School Activity Accounts		308,219.74
Unassigned		2,431,613.46
Fund Balance, June 30, 2020	\$	3,415,702.24

When multiple categories of fund balance are available for expenditure, the School District will start with the most restricted category and spend those funds first before moving down to the next category with available funds.

It is the goal of the School District to achieve and maintain a committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the general fund at fiscal year-end of not less than 5% of expenditures, not to exceed 15% of the total budget of the subsequent fiscal year, in compliance with O.C.G.A. § 20-2-167(a)5. If the unassigned fund balance at fiscal year-end falls below the goal, the School District shall develop a restoration plan to achieve and maintain the minimum fund balance.

NOTE 10: SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

FEDERAL GRANTS

Amounts received or receivable principally from the Federal government are subject to audit and review by grantor agencies. This could result in requests for reimbursement to the grantor agency for any costs which are disallowed under grant terms. Any disallowances resulting from the grantor audit may become a liability of the School District. However, the School District believes that such disallowances, if any, will be immaterial to its overall financial position.

NOTE 11: OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

GEORGIA SCHOOL PERSONNEL POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH BENEFIT FUND

Plan Description: Certified teachers and non-certified public school employees of the School District as defined in §20-2-875 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) are provided OPEB through the School OPEB Fund - a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment healthcare plan, reported as an employee trust fund and administered by a Board of Community Health (Board). Title 20 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms of the group health plan to the Board.

Benefits Provided: The School OPEB Fund provides healthcare benefits for retirees and their dependents due under the group health plan for public school teachers, including librarians, other certified employees of public schools, regional educational service agencies and non-certified public school employees. Retiree medical eligibility is attained when an employee retires and is immediately eligible to draw a retirement annuity from Employees' Retirement System (ERS), Georgia Judicial Retirement System (JRS), Legislative Retirement System (LRS), Teachers Retirement System (TRS) or Public School Employees Retirement System (PSERS). If elected, dependent coverage starts on the same day as retiree coverage. Medicare-eligible retirees are offered Standard and Premium Medicare Advantage plan options. Non-Medicare eligible retiree plan options include Health Reimbursement

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Arrangement (HRA), Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) and a High Deductible Health Plan (HDHP). The School OPEB Fund also pays for administrative expenses of the fund. By law, no other use of the assets of the School OPEB Fund is permitted.

Contributions: As established by the Board, the School OPEB Fund is substantially funded on a pay-as-you-go basis; that is, annual cost of providing benefits will be financed in the same year as claims occur. Contributions to the School OPEB Fund from the School District were \$324,741.00 for the year ended June 30, 2020. Active employees are not required to contribute to the School OPEB Fund.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2020, the School District reported a liability of \$11,716,954.00 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2019. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. An expected total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was actuarially determined based on employer contributions during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. At June 30, 2019, the School District's proportion was 0.095476%, which was a decrease of 0.012976% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2018.

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the School District recognized OPEB expense of \$28,587.00. At June 30, 2020, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	OPEB	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 1,274,682.00
Changes of assumptions	406,907.00	1,651,720.00
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	25,516.00	-
Changes in proportion and differences between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	451,319.00	1,814,345.00
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	324,741.00	-
Total	\$ <u>1,208,483.00</u>	\$ <u>4,740,747.00</u>

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School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	<u>OPEB</u>
2021	\$ (809,821.00)
2022	\$ (809,821.00)
2023	\$ (810,801.00)
2024	\$ (714,358.00)
2025	\$ (510,552.00)
2026	\$ (201,652.00)

Actuarial assumptions: The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018 using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2019:

OPEB:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00% - 8.75%, including inflation
Long-term expected rate of return	7.30%, compounded annually, net of investment expense, and including inflation
Healthcare cost trend rate	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	7.250%
Medicare Eligible	5.375%
Ultimate trend rate	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	4.75%
Medicare Eligible	4.75%
Year of Ultimate trend rate	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	2028
Medicare Eligible	2022

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table for Males or Females, as appropriate, with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Scale BB as follows:

- For TRS members: The RP-2000 White Collar Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 1 year for males) is used for death after service retirement and beneficiaries. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward two years for males and four years for females) is used for death after disability retirement.
- For PSERS members: The RP-2000 Blue-Collar Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 3 years for males and 2 years for females) is used for the period after service retirement and for beneficiaries of deceased members. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 5 years for both males and females) is used for the period after disability retirement.

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The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the pension systems, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2014, and adopted by the pension Board on December 17, 2015. The next experience study for TRS will be for the period ending June 30, 2018.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2018 valuation.

Projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculation.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. During fiscal year 2018, the School OPEB fund updated their investment strategy to a more long-term approach. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset class</u>	<u>Target allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*</u>
Fixed income	30.00%	(0.10)%
Domestic Stocks – Large Cap	46.20%	8.90%
Domestic Stocks – Small Cap	1.30%	13.20%
Int'l Stocks - Developed Mkt	12.40%	8.90%
Int'l Stocks - Emerging Mkt	5.10%	10.90%
Alternatives	5.00%	12.00%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

*Net of Inflation

Discount Rate: The discount rate has changed since the prior measurement date from 3.87% to 3.58%. In order to measure the total OPEB liability for the School OPEB Fund, a single equivalent interest rate of 3.58% was used as the discount rate. This is comprised mainly of the yield or index rate for 20-year tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA or higher (3.50% per the Bond Buyers Index). The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from members and from the employer will be made at the current level as averaged over the last five years, adjusted for annual projected changes in headcount. Projected future benefit payments for all current plan members were projected through 2119. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make OPEB payments for inactive employees through year 2026. Therefore, the calculated discount rate of 3.58% was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

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Sensitivity of the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate: The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 3.58%, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.58%) or 1 percentage-point higher (4.58%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (2.58%)	Current Discount Rate (3.58%)	1% Increase (4.58%)
School District's proportionate share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 13,618,968.00	\$ 11,716,954.00	\$ 10,169,751.00

Sensitivity of the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates: The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
School District's proportionate share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 9,870,292.00	\$ 11,716,954.00	\$ 14,062,354.00

OPEB plan fiduciary net position: Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which is publicly available at <https://sao.georgia.gov/comprehensive-annual-financial-reports>.

NOTE 12: RETIREMENT PLANS

The School District participates in various retirement plans administered by the State of Georgia, as further explained below.

TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA (TRS)

Plan Description: All teachers of the School District as defined in O.C.G.A. §47-3-60 and certain other support personnel as defined by O.C.G.A. §47-3-63 are provided a pension through the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (TRS). TRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, is administered by the TRS Board of Trustees (TRS Board). Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. The Teachers Retirement System of Georgia issues a publicly available separate financial report that can be obtained at www.trsga.com/publications.

Benefits Provided: TRS provides service retirement, disability retirement, and death benefits. Normal retirement benefits are determined as 2% of the average of the employee's two highest paid consecutive years of service, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service up to 40 years. An employee is eligible for normal service retirement after 30 years of creditable service, regardless of age, or after 10 years of service and attainment of age 60. Ten years of service is required for disability and death benefits eligibility. Disability benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the time of disability. Death benefits equal the amount that would be payable to the employee's beneficiary had the employee retired on the date of death. Death benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the date of death.

Contributions: Per Title 47 of the O.C.G.A., contribution requirements of active employees and participating employers, as actuarially determined, are established and may be amended by the TRS Board. Pursuant to O.C.G.A. §47-3-63, the employer contributions for certain full-time public school support personnel are funded on behalf of the employer by the State of Georgia. Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional

amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Employees were required to contribute 6.00% of their annual pay during fiscal year 2020. The School District's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2020 was 21.14% of annual School District payroll, of which 20.84% of payroll was required from the School District and 0.30% of payroll was required from the State. For the current fiscal year, employer contributions to the pension plan were \$2,389,303.59 and \$33,829.80 from the School District and the State, respectively.

EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Plan Description: The Employees' Retirement System of Georgia (ERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established by the Georgia General Assembly during the 1949 Legislative Session for the purpose of providing retirement allowances for employees of the State of Georgia and its political subdivisions. ERS is directed by a Board of Trustees. Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. ERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ers.ga.gov/financials.

Benefits Provided: The ERS Plan supports three benefit tiers: Old Plan, New Plan, and Georgia State Employees' Pension and Savings Plan (GSEPS). Employees under the old plan started membership prior to July 1, 1982 and are subject to plan provisions in effect prior to July 1, 1982. Members hired on or after July 1, 1982 but prior to January 1, 2009 are new plan members subject to modified plan provisions. Effective January 1, 2009, new state employees and rehired state employees who did not retain membership rights under the Old or New Plans are members of GSEPS. ERS members hired prior to January 1, 2009 also have the option to irrevocably change their membership to GSEPS.

Under the old plan, the new plan, and GSEPS, a member may retire and receive normal retirement benefits after completion of 10 years of creditable service and attainment of age 60 or 30 years of creditable service regardless of age. Additionally, there are some provisions allowing for early retirement after 25 years of creditable service for members under age 60.

Retirement benefits paid to members are based upon the monthly average of the member's highest 24 consecutive calendar months, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service, multiplied by the applicable benefit factor. Annually, postretirement cost-of-living adjustments may also be made to members' benefits, provided the members were hired prior to July 1, 2009. The normal retirement pension is payable monthly for life; however, options are available for distribution of the member's monthly pension, at reduced rates, to a designated beneficiary upon the member's death. Death and disability benefits are also available through ERS.

Contributions: Member contributions under the old plan are 4% of annual compensation, up to \$4,200.00, plus 6% of annual compensation in excess of \$4,200.00. Under the old plan, the state pays member contributions in excess of 1.25% of annual compensation. Under the old plan, these state contributions are included in the members' accounts for refund purposes and are used in the computation of the members' earnable compensation for the purpose of computing retirement benefits. Member contributions under the new plan and GSEPS are 1.25% of annual compensation. The School District's required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2020 was 24.66% of annual covered payroll for old and new plan members and 21.64% for GSEPS members. Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Employer contributions to the pension plan were \$17,643.63 for the current fiscal year.

PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PSERS)

Plan Description: PSERS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established by the Georgia General Assembly in 1969 for the purpose of providing retirement allowances for public school employees who are not eligible for membership in the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia. The ERS Board of Trustees, plus two additional trustees, administers

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PSERS. Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ers.ga.gov/financials.

Benefits Provided: A member may retire and elect to receive normal monthly retirement benefits after completion of ten years of creditable service and attainment of age 65. A member may choose to receive reduced benefits after age 60 and upon completion of ten years of service.

Upon retirement, the member will receive a monthly benefit of \$15.25, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service. Death and disability benefits are also available through PSERS. Additionally, PSERS may make periodic cost-of-living adjustments to the monthly benefits. Upon termination of employment, member contributions with accumulated interest are refundable upon request by the member. However, if an otherwise vested member terminates and withdraws his/her member contribution, the member forfeits all rights to retirement benefits.

Contributions: The general assembly makes an annual appropriation to cover the employer contribution to PSERS on behalf of local school employees (bus drivers, cafeteria workers, and maintenance staff). The annual employer contribution required by statute is actuarially determined and paid directly to PSERS by the State Treasurer in accordance with O.C.G.A. §47-4-29(a) and 60(b). Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

Individuals who became members prior to July 1, 2012 contribute \$4 per month for nine months each fiscal year. Individuals who became members on or after July 1, 2012 contribute \$10 per month for nine months each fiscal year. The State of Georgia, although not the employer of PSERS members, is required by statute to make employer contributions actuarially determined and approved and certified by the PSERS Board of Trustees. The current fiscal year contribution was \$23,101.00.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2020, the School District reported a liability of \$19,391,050.00 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS (\$19,289,001.00) and ERS (\$102,049.00).

The TRS net pension liability reflected a reduction for support provided to the School District by the State of Georgia for certain public school support personnel. The amount recognized by the School District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State of Georgia support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the School District were as follows:

School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 19,289,001.00
State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District	<u>270,504.00</u>
Total	<u>\$ 19,559,505.00</u>

The net pension liability for TRS and ERS was measured as of June 30, 2019. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on contributions to TRS and ERS during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

At June 30, 2019, the School District's TRS proportion was 0.089705%, which was a decrease of 0.001317% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2018. At June 30, 2019, the School District's ERS proportion was 0.002473%, which was an increase of 0.000618% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2018.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
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At June 30, 2020, the School District did not have a PSERS liability for a proportionate share of the net pension liability because of a Special Funding Situation with the State of Georgia, which is responsible for the net pension liability of the plan. The amount of the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District is \$114,528.00.

The PSERS net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2019. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The State's proportion of the net pension liability associated with the School District was based on actuarially determined contributions paid by the State during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the School District recognized pension expense of \$3,383,017.00 for TRS, (\$893.00) for ERS and \$35,319.00 for PSERS and revenue of \$90,225.00 for TRS and \$35,319.00 for PSERS. The revenue is support provided by the State of Georgia. For TRS the State of Georgia support is provided only for certain support personnel.

At June 30, 2020, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	TRS		ERS	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,087,226.00	\$ 5,719.00	\$ 3,399.00	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	1,851,031.00	-	1,796.00	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	459,330.00	-	3,177.00
Changes in proportion and differences between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	241,857.00	203,900.00	14,772.00	3,458.00
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>2,389,303.59</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,643.63</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 5,569,417.59</u>	<u>\$ 668,949.00</u>	<u>\$ 37,610.63</u>	<u>\$ 6,635.00</u>

The School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date for TRS and ERS are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	TRS	ERS
2021	\$ 1,116,098.00	\$ 10,584.00
2022	\$ 212,320.00	\$ 2,953.00
2023	\$ 592,677.00	\$ (626.00)
2024	\$ 590,070.00	\$ 421.00

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Actuarial assumptions: The total pension liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Teachers Retirement System:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00% – 8.75%, average, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.25%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Post-retirement benefit increases	1.50% semi-annually

Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 White Collar Mortality Table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with the Society of Actuaries' projection scale BB (set forward one year for males) for service requirements and dependent beneficiaries. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with Society of Actuaries' projection scale BB (set forward two years for males and four years for females) was used for the death after disability retirement. Rates of mortality in active service were based on the RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2009 – June 30, 2014, with the exception of the assumed investment rate of return.

Employees' Retirement System:

Inflation	2.75%
Salary increases	3.25% - 7.00%, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.30%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with the Society of Actuaries' projection scale BB and set forward 2 years for both males and females for service retirements and dependent beneficiaries. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with Society of Actuaries' projection scale BB and set back 7 years for males and set forward 3 years for females was used for death after disability retirement. There is a margin for future mortality improvement in the tables used by the System. Based on the results of the most recent experience study adopted by the Board on December 17, 2015, the numbers of expected future deaths are 9-12% less than the actual number of deaths that occurred during the study period for service retirements and beneficiaries and for disability retirements. Rates of mortality in active service were based on the RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB.

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The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2009 – June 30, 2014, with the exception of the assumed investment of return.

Public School Employees Retirement System:

Inflation	2.75%
Salary increases	N/A
Investment rate of return	7.30%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Post-retirement benefit increases	1.50% semi-annually

Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Blue-Collar Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 3 years for males and 2 years for females) for the period after service retirements and for dependent beneficiaries. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 5 years for both males and females) was used for death after disability retirement. There is a margin for future mortality improvement in the tables used by the System. Based on the results of the most recent experience study adopted by the Board on December 17, 2015, the numbers of expected future deaths are 9-11% less than the actual number of deaths that occurred during the study period for healthy retirees and 9-11% less than expected under the selected table for disabled retirees. Rates of mortality in active service were based on the RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2009 – June 30, 2014, with the exception of the assumed investment rate of return.

The long-term expected rate of return on TRS, ERS and PSERS pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset class	TRS Target allocation	ERS/PSERS Target allocation	Long-term expected real rate of return*
Fixed income	30.00%	30.00%	(0.10)%
Domestic large stocks	51.00%	46.20%	8.90%
Domestic small stocks	1.50%	1.30%	13.20%
International developed market stocks	12.40%	12.40%	8.90%
International emerging market stocks	5.10%	5.10%	10.90%
Alternative	-	5.00%	12.00%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	

* Rates shown are net of assumed rate of inflation.

Discount Rate: The discount rate used to measure the total TRS pension liability was 7.25%. The discount rate used to measure the total ERS and PSERS pension liability was 7.30%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer and nonemployer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the TRS, ERS and PSERS pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
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to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate: The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25% and 7.30%, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.25% and 6.30%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.25% and 8.30%) than the current rate:

Teachers Retirement System:	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Current Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 31,311,694.00	\$ 19,289,001.00	\$ 9,402,075.00
Employees' Retirement System:	1% Decrease (6.30%)	Current Discount Rate (7.30%)	1% Increase (8.30%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 145,021.00	\$ 102,049.00	\$ 65,416.00

Pension plan fiduciary net position: Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS, ERS and PSERS financial report, which is publicly available at www.trsga.com/publications and <http://www.ers.ga.gov/financials>.

DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN

On January 1, 2019, the School District began an employer paid 403(b) annuity plan for all employees. The Board maintains multiple vendors as the providers for this plan. Vendors on that date were:

VOYA/ING/Reliastar
AIG/VALIC
Metlife
Southern Farm Bureau
Lincoln National

For each employee choosing to participate, the Board contributes to the plan a matching salary amount equal to 2% of the employee's base pay. A minimum contribution of 2% is required from the employee. The employee becomes vested in the plan immediately.

Funds accumulated in the employer paid accounts are only available to the employee upon termination of employment and retirement. Southern Farm Bureau was discontinued as a vendor as of July 1, 2009.

The vendor for the plan added Proventus on July 1, 2015.

Employer contributions for the current fiscal year and the preceding two fiscal years are as follows:

Fiscal Year	Percentage Contributed	Required Contribution
2020	100%	\$ 200,588.51
2019	100%	\$ 180,690.96
2018	100%	\$ 188,545.24

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NOTE 13: RESTATEMENT OF PRIOR YEAR NET POSITION AND FUND BALANCE

For fiscal year 2020, the School District made prior period adjustments due to the adoption of GASB Statement No. 84, as described in "New Accounting Pronouncements," which requires the restatement of the June 30, 2019 net position in governmental activities and fund balance in the general fund and fiduciary funds. These changes are in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Net Position, July 1, 2019 as previously reported	\$ (7,427,074.64)
Prior Period Adjustment - Implementation of GASB No. 84: School Activity Account Reclassification	<u>74,334.09</u>
Net Position, July 1, 2019, as restated	<u>\$ (7,352,740.55)</u>
Fund Balance (General Fund), July 1, 2019, as previously reported	\$ 2,643,662.10
Prior Period Adjustment - Implementation of GASB No. 84: School Activity Account Reclassification	<u>74,334.09</u>
Fund Balance (General Fund), July 1, 2019, as restated	<u>\$ 2,717,996.19</u>
Net Position (Fiduciary Funds), July 1, 2019 as previously reported	\$ 74,334.43
Prior Period Adjustment - Implementation of GASB No. 84: Restatement for Custodial Funds Beginning Net Position	<u>(74,334.09)</u>
Net Position (Fiduciary Funds), July 1, 2019, as restated	<u>\$ 0.34</u>

NOTE 14: SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On December 30, 2020 the School District issued \$9,805,000.00 of Refunding and Capital Improvement Project Series 2020 Certificates of Participation with Regions Bank for an energy efficiency lease. Of this amount, \$3,312,544.30 refunded Ameris Bank for outstanding principal in the amount of \$3,227,500.00 and interest in the amount of \$85,044.30 for an energy lease agreement dated June 9, 2015.

On April 14, 2021 the School District issued \$1,275,000.00 of the \$1,500,000.00 general obligation bonds that were authorized in current fiscal year, leaving \$225,000.00 unissued.

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IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

SCHEDULE "1"

Year Ended	School District's proportion of the net pension liability	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District	Total	School District's covered payroll	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
2020	0.089705%	\$ 19,289,001.00	\$ 270,504.00	\$ 19,559,505.00	\$ 11,107,684.13	173.65%	78.56%
2019	0.091022%	\$ 16,895,633.00	\$ 200,842.00	\$ 17,096,475.00	\$ 10,986,030.20	153.79%	80.27%
2018	0.090361%	\$ 16,793,870.00	\$ -	\$ 16,793,870.00	\$ 10,379,137.58	161.80%	79.33%
2017	0.088899%	\$ 18,340,855.00	\$ -	\$ 18,340,855.00	\$ 9,746,893.40	188.17%	76.06%
2016	0.087160%	\$ 13,269,245.00	\$ -	\$ 13,269,245.00	\$ 9,200,273.25	144.23%	81.44%
2015	0.089980%	\$ 11,367,786.00	\$ -	\$ 11,367,786.00	\$ 9,284,165.31	122.44%	84.03%

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SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

SCHEDULE "2"

Year Ended	Contractually required contribution	Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	School District's covered payroll	Contribution as a percentage of covered payroll
2020	\$ 2,389,303.59	\$ 2,389,303.59	\$ -	\$ 11,463,347.01	20.84%
2019	\$ 2,289,412.66	\$ 2,289,412.66	\$ -	\$ 11,107,684.13	20.61%
2018	\$ 1,825,083.76	\$ 1,825,083.76	\$ -	\$ 10,986,030.20	16.61%
2017	\$ 1,481,103.08	\$ 1,481,103.08	\$ -	\$ 10,379,137.58	14.27%
2016	\$ 1,390,881.69	\$ 1,390,881.69	\$ -	\$ 9,746,893.40	14.27%
2015 (1)	\$ 1,209,836.08	\$ 1,209,836.08	\$ -	\$ 9,200,273.25	13.15%
2014 (1)	\$ 1,140,095.50	\$ 1,140,095.50	\$ -	\$ 9,284,165.31	12.28%
2013 (1)	\$ 1,045,581.95	\$ 1,045,581.95	\$ -	\$ 9,163,733.13	11.41%
2012 (1)	\$ 1,016,833.45	\$ 1,016,833.45	\$ -	\$ 9,891,375.97	10.28%
2011 (1)	\$ 998,838.37	\$ 998,838.37	\$ -	\$ 9,716,309.96	10.28%

(1) The School District has included on behalf payments within the contributions for 2015 and prior years.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

SCHEDULE "3"

Year Ended	School District's proportion of the net pension liability	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	School District's covered payroll	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability
2020	0.002473%	\$ 102,049.00	\$ 62,502.50	163.27%	76.74%
2019	0.001855%	\$ 76,260.00	\$ 58,763.50	129.77%	76.68%
2018	0.002228%	\$ 90,487.00	\$ 70,999.48	127.45%	76.33%
2017	0.004670%	\$ 220,911.00	\$ 108,576.13	203.46%	72.34%
2016	0.004494%	\$ 182,070.00	\$ 102,760.42	177.18%	76.20%
2015	0.004532%	\$ 169,978.00	\$ 101,372.20	167.68%	77.99%

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS
EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

SCHEDULE "4"

Year Ended	Contractually required contribution	Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	School District's covered payroll	Contribution as a percentage of covered payroll
2020	\$ 17,643.63	\$ 17,643.63	\$ -	\$ 71,547.75	24.66%
2019	\$ 15,488.12	\$ 15,488.12	\$ -	\$ 62,502.50	24.78%
2018	\$ 14,579.25	\$ 14,579.25	\$ -	\$ 58,763.50	24.81%
2017	\$ 17,604.63	\$ 17,604.63	\$ -	\$ 70,999.48	24.80%
2016	\$ 26,840.02	\$ 26,840.02	\$ -	\$ 108,576.13	24.72%
2015	\$ 22,566.18	\$ 22,566.18	\$ -	\$ 102,760.42	21.96%
2014	\$ 18,713.34	\$ 18,713.34	\$ -	\$ 101,372.20	18.46%
2013	\$ 15,008.18	\$ 15,008.18	\$ -	\$ 100,726.21	14.90%
2012	\$ 11,539.54	\$ 11,539.54	\$ -	\$ 99,222.26	11.63%
2011	\$ 10,154.48	\$ 10,154.48	\$ -	\$ 97,545.16	10.41%

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

SCHEDULE "5"

Year Ended	School District's proportion of the net pension liability	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District	Total	School District's covered payroll	School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
2020	0.00%	\$ -	\$ 114,528.00	\$ 114,528.00	\$ 268,431.03	N/A	85.02%
2019	0.00%	\$ -	\$ 103,987.00	\$ 103,987.00	\$ 255,185.58	N/A	85.26%
2018	0.00%	\$ -	\$ 114,360.00	\$ 114,360.00	\$ 294,198.63	N/A	85.69%
2017	0.00%	\$ -	\$ 151,392.00	\$ 151,392.00	\$ 249,561.24	N/A	81.00%
2016	0.00%	\$ -	\$ 114,433.00	\$ 114,433.00	\$ 300,375.10	N/A	87.00%
2015	0.00%	\$ -	\$ 104,837.00	\$ 104,837.00	\$ 316,220.04	N/A	88.29%

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
SCHOOL OPEB FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

SCHEDULE "6"

Year Ended	School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the School District	Total	School District's covered-employee payroll	School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered- employee payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability
2020	0.095476%	\$ 11,716,954.00	\$ -	\$ 11,716,954.00	\$ 8,789,473.83	133.31%	4.63%
2019	0.108452%	\$ 13,783,917.00	\$ -	\$ 13,783,917.00	\$ 9,018,570.53	152.84%	2.93%
2018	0.104148%	\$ 14,632,752.00	\$ -	\$ 14,632,752.00	\$ 8,254,406.09	177.27%	1.61%

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS
SCHOOL OPEB FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

SCHEDULE "7"

Year Ended	Contractually required contribution	Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	School District's covered-employee payroll	Contribution as a percentage of covered- employee payroll
2020	\$ 324,741.00	\$ 324,741.00	\$ -	\$ 9,243,262.95	3.51%
2019	\$ 514,200.00	\$ 514,200.00	\$ -	\$ 8,789,473.83	5.85%
2018	\$ 562,096.00	\$ 562,096.00	\$ -	\$ 9,018,570.53	6.23%
2017	\$ 543,038.00	\$ 543,038.00	\$ -	\$ 8,254,406.09	6.58%

Teachers Retirement System

Changes of assumptions: In 2010 and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP 2000 Mortality Tables rather than the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2010. In 2010, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience. In 2010, assumed rates of salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual and anticipated experience.

On November 18, 2015, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement, disability, withdrawal and salary increases. The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to RP 2000 White Collar Mortality Table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with the Society of Actuaries' projection scale BB (set forward one year for males).

On May 15, 2019, the Board adopted recommended changes from the smoothed valuation interest rate methodology that has been in effect since June 30, 2009, to a constant interest rate method. In conjunction with the methodology, the long-term assumed rate of return in assets (discount rate) has been changed from 7.50% to 7.25%, and the assumed annual rate of inflation has been reduced from 2.75% to 2.50%.

Employees' Retirement System

Changes of benefit terms:

- A new benefit tier was added for members joining the System on and after July 1, 2009.
- A one-time 3% payment was granted to certain retirees and beneficiaries effective July 2016.
- A one-time 3% payment was granted to certain retirees and beneficiaries effective July 2017.

Changes of assumptions: On December 17, 2015, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement, withdrawal and salary increases.

On March 15, 2018, the Board adopted a new funding policy. Because of this new funding policy, the assumed investment rate of return was reduced from 7.50% to 7.40% for the June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation. In addition, based on the Board's new funding policy, the assumed investment rate of return was further reduced by 0.10% from 7.40% to 7.30% as of the June 30, 2018 measurement date.

Public School Employees Retirement System

Changes of assumptions: In 2010 and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP 2000 Mortality Tables rather than the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2010. In 2010, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

On December 17, 2015, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement and withdrawal. The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP 2000 Blue Collar Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 3 years for males and 2 years for females).

On March 15, 2018, the Board adopted a new funding policy. Because of this new funding policy, the assumed investment rate of return was reduced from 7.50% to 7.40% for June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation. In addition, based on the Board's new funding policy, the assumed investment rate of return was further reduced by 0.10% from 7.40% to 7.30% as of the June 30, 2018 measurement date.

School OPEB Fund

Changes of benefit terms: There have been no changes in benefit terms.

Changes in assumptions: The June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation was revised, for various factors, including the methodology used to determine how employees and retirees were assigned to each of the OPEB Funds and anticipated participation percentages. Current and former employees of State organizations (including technical colleges, community service boards and public health departments) are now assigned to State OPEB fund based on their last employer payroll location; irrespective of retirement affiliation.

The discount rate was updated from 3.07% as of June 30, 2016 to 3.58% as of June 30, 2017 to 3.87% as of June 30, 2018, and back to 3.58% as of June 30, 2019.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

SCHEDULE "9"

	NONAPPROPRIATED BUDGETS		ACTUAL	VARIANCE
	ORIGINAL	FINAL	AMOUNTS	OVER/UNDER
<u>REVENUES</u>				
Property Taxes	\$ 3,652,418.54	\$ 3,652,418.54	\$ 3,834,141.48	\$ 181,722.94
Sales Taxes	33,000.00	33,000.00	36,275.87	3,275.87
State Funds	13,698,711.59	13,920,980.59	14,170,110.04	249,129.45
Federal Funds	2,226,730.62	2,319,065.70	2,099,040.05	(220,025.65)
Charges for Services	297,650.00	297,650.00	529,466.86	231,816.86
Investment Earnings	24,097.54	24,097.54	17,143.92	(6,953.62)
Miscellaneous	654,351.00	654,351.00	375,756.50	(278,594.50)
Total Revenues	20,586,959.29	20,901,563.37	21,061,934.72	160,371.35
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>				
Current				
Instruction	13,257,006.10	13,365,577.96	12,972,616.78	392,961.18
Support Services				
Pupil Services	881,949.02	919,728.42	977,523.33	(57,794.91)
Improvement of Instructional Services	927,473.43	926,592.37	1,003,072.75	(76,480.38)
Educational Media Services	217,646.55	217,646.55	227,772.09	(10,125.54)
General Administration	741,575.64	742,766.93	801,699.22	(58,932.29)
School Administration	900,204.46	900,204.46	1,028,897.89	(128,693.43)
Business Administration	193,599.23	193,599.23	135,944.18	57,655.05
Maintenance and Operation of Plant	1,436,912.09	1,526,912.09	1,559,022.84	(32,110.75)
Student Transportation Services	727,039.63	739,237.73	856,229.78	(116,992.05)
Central Support Services	7,902.43	6,062.43	6,131.01	(68.58)
Other Support Services	70,312.71	70,312.71	50,999.51	19,313.20
Enterprise Operations	193,116.00	193,116.00	217,239.43	(24,123.43)
Food Services Operation	944,560.91	944,560.91	918,680.99	25,879.92
Debt Services				
Principal	35,477.53	35,477.53	100,500.00	(65,022.47)
Interest	91,989.56	91,989.56	90,888.27	1,101.29
Total Expenditures	20,626,765.29	20,873,784.88	20,947,218.07	(73,433.19)
Excess of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	(39,806.00)	27,778.49	114,716.65	86,938.16
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>				
Operating Transfers To Other Funds	282,338.00	256,612.13	-	(256,612.13)
Other Sources	1.00	1.00	-	(1.00)
Operating Transfers From Other Funds	(282,338.00)	(256,612.13)	-	256,612.13
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	1.00	1.00	-	(1.00)
Net Change in Fund Balances	(39,805.00)	27,779.49	114,716.65	86,937.16
Fund Balances - Beginning (Restated)	2,717,996.19	2,717,996.19	2,717,996.19	-
Adjustments	14,048.65	29,574.72	-	(29,574.72)
Fund Balances - Ending	\$ 2,692,239.84	\$ 2,775,350.40	\$ 2,832,712.84	\$ 57,362.44

Notes to the Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Budget and Actual

The accompanying schedule of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances budget and actual is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting which is the basis of accounting used in the presentation of the fund financial statements.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

SCHEDULE "10"

FUNDING AGENCY PROGRAM/GRANT	CFDA NUMBER	PASS- THROUGH ENTITY ID NUMBER	EXPENDITURES IN PERIOD
Agriculture, U. S. Department of			
Child Nutrition Cluster			
Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education			
Food Services			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	205GA324N1099	\$ 170,850.36
National School Lunch Program	10.555	205GA324N1099	630,342.78
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			801,193.14
Other Programs			
Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education			
Food Services			
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program	10.582	205GA324L1603	27,548.20
State Administrative Expenses for Child Nutrition	10.560	195GA904N2533	1,699.94
Total Other Programs			29,248.14
Total U. S. Department of Agriculture			830,441.28
Education, U. S. Department of			
Special Education Cluster			
Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education			
Special Education			
Grants to States	84.027	H027A190073	414,141.00
Preschool Grants	84.173	H173A190081	38,049.00
Total Special Education Cluster			452,190.00
Other Programs			
Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education			
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	V048A190010	20,907.61
Migrant Education - State Grant Program	84.011	S011A190011	7,278.12
Rural Education	84.358	S365B180010	5,207.00
Rural Education	84.358	S365B190010	29,457.01
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	S367A180001	5,132.00
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	S367A190001	49,084.01
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	S010A180010	89,446.00
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	S010A190010	548,078.75
Total Other Programs			754,590.50
Total U. S. Department of Education			1,206,780.50
Defense, U. S. Department of			
Direct			
Department of the Army	12.UNKNOWN		65,795.15
R.O.T.C. Program			
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 2,103,016.93

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the Irwin County Board of Education (the "Board") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2020. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Board, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of the Board.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Note 3. Indirect Cost Rate

The Board has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF STATE REVENUE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

SCHEDULE "11"

AGENCY/FUNDING	GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES		TOTAL
	GENERAL FUND	CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND	
GRANTS			
Bright From the Start:			
Georgia Department of Early Care and Learning			
Pre-Kindergarten Program	\$ 377,098.30	\$ -	\$ 377,098.30
Education, Georgia Department of			
Quality Basic Education			
Direct Instructional Cost			
Kindergarten Program	402,558.00	-	402,558.00
Kindergarten Program - Early Intervention Program	188,079.00	-	188,079.00
Primary Grades (1-3) Program	886,792.00	-	886,792.00
Primary Grades - Early Intervention (1-3) Program	812,203.00	-	812,203.00
Upper Elementary Grades (4-5) Program	463,368.00	-	463,368.00
Upper Elementary Grades - Early Intervention (4-5) Program	592,649.00	-	592,649.00
Middle School (6-8) Program	1,182,262.00	-	1,182,262.00
High School General Education (9-12) Program	1,078,884.00	-	1,078,884.00
Vocational Laboratory (9-12) Program	390,822.00	-	390,822.00
Students with Disabilities	2,694,769.00	-	2,694,769.00
Gifted Student - Category VI	470,991.00	-	470,991.00
Remedial Education Program	171,676.00	-	171,676.00
Alternative Education Program	86,523.00	-	86,523.00
Media Center Program	217,810.00	-	217,810.00
20 Days Additional Instruction	64,496.00	-	64,496.00
Staff and Professional Development	40,383.00	-	40,383.00
Principal Staff and Professional Development	901.00	-	901.00
Indirect Cost			
Central Administration	568,707.00	-	568,707.00
School Administration	506,938.00	-	506,938.00
Facility Maintenance and Operations	441,639.00	-	441,639.00
Amended Formular Adjustment	(173,181.00)	-	(173,181.00)
Categorical Grants			
Pupil Transportation			
Regular	245,788.00	-	245,788.00
Nursing Services	45,000.00	-	45,000.00
Sparsity	27,189.00	-	27,189.00
Education Equalization Funding Grant	1,873,410.00	-	1,873,410.00
Other State Programs			
CTAE Opportunities Equipment Grant	117,081.39	-	117,081.39
Facility Safety Bond Grant	-	1,575.00	1,575.00
Food Services	26,916.00	-	26,916.00
Hygiene Products	204.00	-	204.00
Math and Science Supplements	8,383.93	-	8,383.93
Preschool Disability Services	28,555.25	-	28,555.25
Pupil Transportation - State Bonds	77,220.00	-	77,220.00
School Safety Grant	60,600.00	-	60,600.00
Teachers Retirement	33,829.80	-	33,829.80
Vocational Education	130,946.53	-	130,946.53
Vocational Supervisors	5,517.84	-	5,517.84
Office of the State Treasurer			
Public School Employees Retirement	23,101.00	-	23,101.00
	<u>\$ 14,170,110.04</u>	<u>\$ 1,575.00</u>	<u>\$ 14,171,685.04</u>

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IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF APPROVED LOCAL OPTION SALES TAX PROJECTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

SCHEDULE "12"

PROJECT	ORIGINAL ESTIMATED COST (1)	CURRENT ESTIMATED COSTS (2)	AMOUNT EXPENDED IN CURRENT YEAR (3)	AMOUNT EXPENDED IN PRIOR YEARS (3)	TOTAL COMPLETION COST	EXCESS PROCEEDS NOT EXPENDED	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
(1) Acquiring, constructing, repairing, improving, renovating, adding to, extending, upgrading, and equipping school buildings, athletic facilities, and support facilities in the Irwin County School District useful or desirable in connection therewith, including acquiring any necessary property therefor, both real and personal, specifically including the following:	\$ 1,370,500.00	\$ 1,158,842.90	\$ 22,080.38	\$ 1,136,762.52	\$ -	\$ -	6/30/2021
(2) HVAC upgrades;	400,000.00	613,700.00	130,585.04	448,206.00	-	-	6/30/2021
(3) paving improvements;	50,000.00	-	-	-	-	-	Completed
(4) purchasing administrative and instructional technology;	-	-	-	-	-	-	Completed
(5) purchasing school buses and transportation and maintenance equipment and vehicles;	188,500.00	277,599.25	101,633.25	175,966.00	277,599.25	-	Completed
(6) improvements to athletic facilities, including the track and football stadium;	376,000.00	376,000.00	-	34,266.86	-	-	6/30/2021
(7) purchasing safety and security equipment;	90,000.00	85,734.00	-	85,734.00	-	-	6/30/2021
(8) purchasing band instruments and equipment;	25,000.00	17,010.00	-	17,010.00	-	-	6/30/2021
(9) purchasing vocational, music, drama, physical education and instructional equipment; and	100,000.00	54,363.00	-	-	-	-	6/30/2021
(10) paying expenses incident to accomplishing the foregoing?	50,000.00	127,938.91	14,586.00	113,352.91	-	-	6/30/2021
	<u>\$ 2,650,000.00</u>	<u>\$ 2,711,188.06</u>	<u>\$ 268,884.67</u>	<u>\$ 2,011,298.29</u>	<u>\$ 277,599.25</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	

(1) The School District's original cost estimate as specified in the resolution calling for the imposition of the Local Option Sales Tax.

(2) The School District's current estimate of total cost for the project. Includes all cost from project inception to completion.

(3) The voters of Irwin County approved the imposition of a 1% sales tax to fund the above project and retire associated debt.
Amounts expended for this project may include sales tax proceeds, state, local property taxes and/or other funds over the life of the project.

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SECTION II

COMPLIANCE AND INTERNAL CONTROL REPORTS

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DEPARTMENT OF AUDITS AND ACCOUNTS

270 Washington Street, S.W., Suite 4-101
Atlanta, Georgia 30334-8400

Greg S. Griffin
STATE AUDITOR
(404) 656-2174

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia
Members of the State Board of Education
and
Superintendent and Members of the
Irwin County Board of Education

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Irwin County Board of Education (School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated August 23, 2021.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

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Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Greg S. Griffin".

Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

August 23, 2021

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DEPARTMENT OF AUDITS AND ACCOUNTS

270 Washington Street, S.W., Suite 4-101
Atlanta, Georgia 30334-8400

Greg S. Griffin
STATE AUDITOR
(404) 656-2174

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia
Members of the State Board of Education
and
Superintendent and Members of the
Irwin County Board of Education

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Irwin County Board of Education's (School District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2020. The School District's major federal programs are identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs*.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School District's compliance.

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Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2020.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Greg S. Griffin".

Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

August 23, 2021

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SECTION III

AUDITEE'S RESPONSE TO PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

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IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
AUDITEE'S RESPONSE
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

PRIOR YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

PRIOR YEAR FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

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SECTION IV

FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

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IRWIN COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

I SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:
Governmental Activities; All Major Funds; Aggregate Remaining Fund Information Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:
▪ Material weakness identified? No
▪ Significant deficiency identified? None Reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted: No

Federal Awards

Internal Control over major programs:
▪ Material weakness identified? No
▪ Significant deficiency identified? None Reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:
All major programs Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? No

Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Numbers</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
10.553, 10.555	Child Nutrition Cluster
84.010	Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000.00

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? No

II FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

III FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.