

# *Bartow County*

# *Board of Education*

**Performance Audit on SPLOST Revenues**  
**For the year ended June 30, 2019**



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## Introduction

To the Members of the Board of Education  
Bartow County School District  
Cartersville, Georgia

Georgia Code Section 20-2-491 requires public school systems to obtain continuing performance audits for expenditure of sales tax for capital outlays if the tax generates \$5 million or more annually. The independent performance audit shall:

1. Include a goal of ensuring, to the maximum extent possible, that the tax funds are expended efficiently and economically so as to ensure that the school district receives maximum benefit from the dollars collected.
2. Provide for issuance of periodic reports, not less than once annually, with respect to the extent to which tax funds are expended efficiently and economically as described in item 1 above.
3. Provide for issuance of periodic public recommendations, not less than annually for improvements in meeting the goal specified in item 1 above.

SPLOST, or “Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax,” is a referendum voted and approved by Bartow County voters in which one percent is added to the local sales tax for the purpose of funding Bartow County School District (the “School District”) building and renovation projects that would otherwise require financing through increasing residents’ property taxes. SPLOST funds are also available for retiring general obligation bond debts incurred with respect only to capital outlay projects and to issue new general obligation bonds for specific capital outlay projects to be paid with SPLOST funds.

The School District works under the direction of the Bartow County Board of Education (“the “School District”) and its superintendent, and the projects selected for SPLOST funding are chosen by the School Board.

The Bartow County School District had one SPLOST program (2016) during the period covered by this audit report from July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019. The 2016 SPLOST funds are to be used specifically (1) to pay for the cost of acquiring, constructing, and equipping one replacement elementary school and a new transportation and maintenance facility, acquiring land for future schools, instructional and administrative technology improvements (including necessary software), and school buses and other vehicles, adding to, renovating, repairing, improving, and equipping existing school buildings, athletic facilities, and other buildings and facilities useful or desirable in connection therewith, and acquiring any necessary property therefore, both real and personal, at a maximum cost of \$111,000,000.

## Audit Scope, Objectives, and Methodology

### **Audit Scope**

Mauldin & Jenkins was engaged to conduct a performance audit of the SPLOST programs. The audit focused on the School District's compliance with state and local laws and mandates and the receipt and expenditure of sales tax proceeds for allowable SPLOST educational purposes.

The audit covers the SPLOST programs from July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019. From a listing of all disbursements made during the specified time frame, we selected sixty (60) disbursements to test, totaling \$12,096,876 (81%) of the total disbursements for the current period.

### **Audit Objectives**

The overall objective of the performance audit was to evaluate whether the tax funds are expended efficiently and economically so that the School District is receiving maximum benefit from the dollars collected. The specific audit objectives were:

- To determine whether the schedule of projects adheres to the approved resolution adopted by the School Board,
- To determine that the reporting effectiveness between the School District and the School Board communicates the status of capital outlay projects to ensure that legislative, regulatory, and organizational goals and objectives are achieved,
- To determine the reliability of the monitoring function to verify that actual project expenditures are not exceeding budgeted amounts,
- To determine whether there is an effective means of monitoring program performance within a projected timeline, to evaluate the validity of expenditures, and to evaluate the timely completion of each capital project,
- To determine the reliability, validity or relevance of financial analyses to verify that cash flows conform to forecasted projections by project and priority, and that intended economic results are accomplished,
- To determine whether effective procedures exist to verify that design and construction of capital projects adhere to applicable quality control standards,
- To determine the effectiveness of financial controls in place to ensure that the receipt and expenditure of tax revenue funds are in compliance with applicable laws and regulations, and
- To determine whether management of the School District is following Board approved procurement policies and procedures.

### **Audit Methodology**

We conducted this performance audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions based on our audit objectives. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions based on our audit objectives.

To ensure that the SPLOST performance audit is adequately planned, performed and supervised, we performed the following steps:

#### Planning

Prior to the conduct of the audit, we determined mutual expectations in performing the engagement and meeting time lines. We discussed policies and procedures, methodologies, and other relevant aspects of the School District's SPLOST programs with relevant staff. We requested various schedules from the School District's staff and discussed with them the date the fieldwork was expected to begin.

#### Preliminary Analytical Review

The preliminary analytical review provided direction to our audit approach. In this analysis, we developed expectations related to projects, program documentation, key personnel, program organization, and account balances and relationships among those account balances. During the audit, tests were designed to confirm the expectations developed during our preliminary analytical review. We also performed a preliminary analytical review to analyze the laws governing SPLOST funds and to identify in advance the critical audit risk areas.

#### Risk Assessment

Our audit approach is risk-based, whereby we assess risks for each identified objective. These assessments include an assessment of inherent and control risks to determine a combined risk assessment. Depending on the combined risk assessment, we perform substantive or analytical procedures, or a combination of both, to test the related objectives. These assessments were made during the planning process and throughout the engagement.

#### Understanding the Control Environment and Testing Key Controls

We examined the School District's internal controls related to the SPLOST programs, focusing on formulating comments and suggestions for improving operations. We used a discussion memorandum format to document the relevant accounting cycles and processes from start to finish. We also completed questionnaires to further document an understanding of the School District's internal controls over the expenditures of the SPLOST programs. Utilizing our understanding of the control environment, we tested certain internal controls to provide further support for the audit.

#### Preparation of a Tailored Audit Program

Based upon preliminary analytical review, control documentation and testing, audit programs were designed in order for conclusions to be reached for each audit objective.

#### Reporting

At the conclusion of the performance audit, we prepared a preliminary report of findings and a written analysis of proposed recommendations in draft form. This preliminary report and analysis was presented to the School District's representative(s). Upon completion of the presentation and review of the report and analysis by the School District's representative(s), we provided a public report of the results of the annual performance audit.

## Audit Results

Based on the results of our audit, we conclude that the Bartow County School District's SPLOST Programs are operating in compliance with applicable laws and regulations, the referendums approved by the County's citizens, and industry best practices. The following are the specific results of our audit:

**Objective #1:** To determine whether the schedule of projects adheres to the approved resolutions adopted by the School Board.

**Procedures:** We obtained copies of the SPLOST resolutions as approved by the Board of Education of the School District and the voters of Bartow County. We also noted these resolutions were posted on the School District's website noting it was accessible to the public. We chose to test sixty (60) expenditures from the SPLOST funds during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2019. We then conducted a disbursement test for the sixty (60) disbursements made during the audit period to ensure that the projects for which expenditures were incurred were included in the approved resolutions and supported by documentation such as a vendor invoice.

**Results:** Based on the results of our disbursement test, all of the expenditures tested were related to projects approved in the SPLOST resolutions.

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**Objective #2:** To determine that the reporting effectiveness between the School District and the Board of Education communicates the status of capital outlay projects to ensure that legislative, regulatory and organizational goals and objectives are achieved.

**Procedures:** We discussed the policies and procedures for communication with the School Board with management. Based on inquiries, there is monthly communication with the School Board on the financial or construction status of projects. The School Board receives reports on the status of a project monthly after the project is approved and construction begins.

**Results:** Based on the results of the inquiries made and review of status reports, the School District has an effective method in place to communicate with the School Board in regard to the financial and construction status of each project to ensure that legislative, regulatory, and organizational goals and objectives are achieved.

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**Objective #3:** To determine the reliability of the monitoring function to verify that actual project expenditures are not exceeding budgeted amounts.

**Procedures:** We discussed the monitoring of expenditures versus budget with management. There are excel financial status reports maintained on construction projects and these are monitored compared to the approved amount of the project. The Director of Construction, Superintendent, and Architect also have periodic meetings to discuss the progress. The Architect and Director of Construction approve all requests for payment from the contractor. We reviewed disbursements as described in Objective #1 for the Director of Construction's approval.

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**Results:** Based on the results of inquiries made and review of the disbursements as part of our disbursement test, the School District has an adequate process in place to monitor expenditures to ensure that actual project expenditures do not exceed budgeted amounts.

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**Objective #4:** To determine whether there is an effective means of monitoring program performance within a projected timeline, to evaluate the validity of expenditures, and to evaluate the timely completion of each capital project.

**Procedures:** We discussed the monitoring of projects with the Director of Construction. Per discussions held, the Director of Construction and/or architect visits each site at least every 2-3 days. Field status reports are prepared by the Director of Construction or the Architect. The Director of Construction and the Architect monitor projects to ensure that invoices submitted for work completed are valid. Additionally, we conducted a disbursement test to ensure that the Board has policies and procedures in place to ensure that expenditures are properly approved by an individual who reviews the work to ensure that invoices submitted are valid in regard to work completed.

**Results:** Based on the results of inquiries made and review of the progress reports, the School District has an effective program in place to monitor program performance and to ensure the timely completion of each capital project within the projected timeline. The School District does have policies and procedures in place to ensure that expenditures incurred and paid are valid expenditures of the SPLOST projects.

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**Objective #5:** To determine the reliability, validity or relevance of financial analyses to verify that cash flows conform to forecasted projections by project and priority, and that intended economic results are accomplished.

**Procedures:** In order to determine the reliability, validity, and relevance of financial analyses prepared by various staff involved in the SPLOST Program, we inquired as to the procedures performed in regard to the financial analyses. Per discussions with the Director of Construction, cash flows and budget to actual status reports are prepared and maintained in the finance department. These are also presented to the Board in the monthly work sessions.

**Results:** Based on the results of inquiries made and review of cash flow and budget-to-actual status reports, the School District has an adequate process in place to monitor cash flows to ensure that financial analyses used for verifying that cash flows conform to forecasted projections by project and priority are reliable, valid, and relevant and that the intended economic results are accomplished.

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**Objective #6:** To determine whether effective procedures exist to verify that design and construction of capital projects adhere to applicable quality control standards.

**Procedures:** We discussed procedures in place to monitor the design and construction of capital projects with the Director of Construction. Per review of proposals submitted, the School District did pre-qualify architects for the project to ensure the architects used were familiar with standards and

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specifications necessary for schools. Additionally, the School District and the architects work together to perform on-site visits to ensure that the construction adheres to the specifications for that project and that work performed is correct and of good quality. Field status reports are prepared to document their review of the construction. We did note that the Director of Construction was out of the office during our fieldwork visiting construction sites. Additionally, we conducted a disbursement test, as described in Objective #1, to ensure that the School Board had policies and procedures in place to ensure that expenditures are properly approved by an individual who reviews the work on site to ensure that invoices submitted are valid in regard to work completed.

**Results:** Based on the results of inquiries made and review of disbursements, the School District has implemented effective procedures to ensure proper monitoring and review of construction projects to verify that the design and construction of capital projects adhere to applicable quality control standards.

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**Objective #7:** To determine the effectiveness of financial controls in place to ensure that the receipt and expenditure of tax revenue funds are in compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

**Procedures:** We discussed financial controls in place with the accounting department. The construction department has an approval process in place whereby all expenditures are verified (goods have been received and/or work has been completed) before an invoice is approved for payment. We obtained and reviewed the twelve (12) monthly financial reports submitted to the Board during the audit period. Included within the reporting package was a period to date and year-to-date summary of information, including receipts and disbursements. Additionally, as described in Objective #1, we reviewed disbursements for proper approval and to verify that the expenditures were related to projects approved as per the SPLOST resolutions.

**Results:** Based on the results of inquiries made, review of monthly financial reports and results of our disbursement test, the School District has effective financial controls in place to ensure that the receipt and disbursement of tax revenue funds are in compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

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**Objective #8:** To determine whether the School District is following the Board approved procurement policies and procedures.

**Procedures:** In order to test the procurement practices of the SPLOST program, we obtained a copy of Board policy in regard to bids and procurements and held discussions with senior management and documented our understanding of the process. We then reviewed the procurement process and related documents, denoting evidence that Board approved procurement policies and procedures were followed, for all projects procured in the audit period.

**Results:** Based on inquiries made and our review of bid documents, the School District is following Board approved procurement policies and procedures.



## Closing

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the School Board of the Bartow County School District and its management and other officials, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

*Mauldin & Jenkins, LLC*

Atlanta, Georgia  
January 28, 2020